Province of the
EASTERN CAPE
EDUCATION

OR TAMBO INLAND DISTRICT

GRADE 10

PHYSICAL SCIENCES (P1)

OCTOBER 2022

MARKING GUIDELINES

MARKS: 100

These marking guidelines consists of 11 pages.

Physical SciencesP1   ORTID/October 2022
CAPS-Grade 10/Marking guidelines

QUESTION 1

1.1   D✓✓   (2)

1.2   C✓✓   (2)

1.3   C✓✓   (2)

1.4   D✓✓   (2)

1.5   C✓✓   (2)

1.6   B✓✓   (2)

1.7   A✓✓   (2)

1.8   B✓✓   (2)

1.9   D✓✓   (2)

1.10   D✓✓   (2)

                                                                           [20]

QUESTION 2

2.1   *Single vector having the same effect as two or more vectors together.* ✓✓ (2)

2.2 F_m =   19 N + 21 N

       =   40 N✓

       F_R = F_m − F_w

       =   40 N – 16 N✓

       =   24 N✓, Westwards. ✓   (4)

                                                                            [6]

Please turn over

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QUESTION 3

3.1 *Total path length travelled.* ✓✓ (2)

3.2.1 Distance = 100 m + 100 m

= 200 m✓✓ (2)

3.2.2 Speed = $\dfrac{Distance}{Time}$✓

$= \dfrac{200}{60}$✓

= 3.33 m.s⁻¹✓ (3)

3.3

✓ *direction of arrows* (4)

3.4 $\Delta x = CD - DC + CE$

= 34 m – 34 m + 50 m

= 50 m✓

$V = \dfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$✓

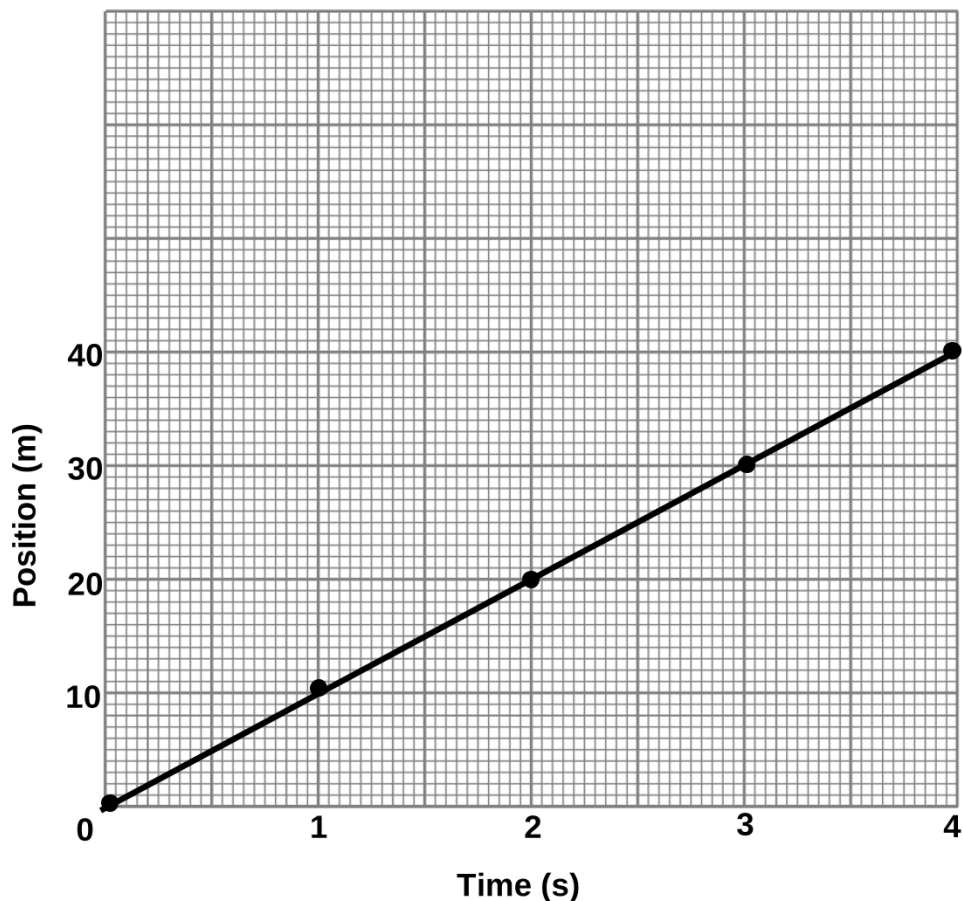$v = \dfrac{50}{90}$✓

= 0.56 m.s^{-1}✓ (4)

[14]

QUESTION 4

4.1.1 Time✓ (1)

4.1.2 Position✓ (1)

4.2 The graph below shows the change in position of the Truck during equal time intervals.

Heading	✓
Correct axis	✓
Shape	✓✓

(4)

4.3 Gradient = $\dfrac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$✓

$= \dfrac{40-0✓}{4-0✓}$

$= 10$ m.s^{-1}✓ (4)

[10]

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QUESTION 5

5.1 $E_p = mgh$✓

           $= (68)(9.8)(50)$ ✓

           $= 33\ 320$ J✓   (3)

5.2   *The total energy of an isolated system remains constant*. ✓✓   (2)

5.3 $(E_p + E_k)_{top} = (E_p + E_k)_{bottom}$✓

        $33\ 320$✓ $+ 0$✓ $= (68)(9.8)(30)$ ✓ $+ \frac{1}{2}(68)\ v^2$

        $33\ 320 = 19\ 992 + 34\ v^2$

        $V = 19.80$ m.s^{-1}, downwards✓   (5)

                                                                                                        [10]

QUESTION 6

6.1.1   1 s✓   (1)

6.1.2   1.5 m ÷ 2

           $= 0.75$ m✓   (1)

6.2 $v = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$✓

        $2 = \frac{d}{3}$✓

        d $= 6$ m✓   (3)

6.3 $\lambda = 6$ m ÷ 3

           $= 2$ m✓✓   (2)

6.4

OPTION 1	OPTION 2	OPTION 3
$v = f\lambda$✓	$f = \frac{no.of\ waves}{time}$✓	$f = \frac{1}{T}$✓
$2 = f\ (2)$✓	$f = \frac{3}{3}$✓	$f = \frac{1}{1}$✓
$f = 1$ Hz✓	$f = 1$ Hz✓	$f = 1$ Hz✓

                                                                                                        (3)

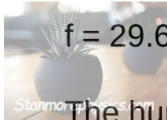   **[10]**

Please turn over

QUESTION 7

7.1.1   P - Compression✓   (1)

7.1.2   Q – Wavelength✓   (1)

7.2   v = fλ✓

        1 480 = f (0.05) ✓

        f = 29 600 Hz

        f = 29.60 kHz   ✓

        The human ear cannot hear the frequency produced by the Dolphin✓   (4)

7.3   v = $\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$

        340 = $\frac{\Delta x}{0.1}$✓

        Δx = 34 m✓

        v = $\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$

        340 = $\frac{\Delta x}{1.5}$✓

        Δx = 510 m✓

        Distance = 34 m + 510 m

                = 544 m✓   (5)

                                                                                        [11]

QUESTION 8

8.1   **S** ✓   (1)

8.2   n = $\dfrac{Q}{e}$ ✓

       n = $\dfrac{-7 \times 10^{-9}}{-1.6 \times 10^{-19}}$ ✓

         = 4.38×10^{10} electrons ✓   (3)

8.3   **S** to **T** ✓   (1)

8.4   Q = $\dfrac{Q_1 + Q_2}{2}$ ✓

         = $\dfrac{-7 \times 10^{-9} + 5 \times 10^{-9}}{2}$ ✓

         = -1×10^{-9} C ✓   (3)

                                                                              [8]

QUESTION 9

9.1   *The ratio of the potential difference across a resistor to the current in the
       resistor.* ✓✓   (2)

9.2.1 R$_{//}$ = $\dfrac{R_1 \times R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$ ✓

         = $\dfrac{24 \times 8}{24 + 8}$ ✓

         = 6 Ω ✓   (3)

9.2.2 R$_T$ = R$_s$ + R$_{//}$
         = 2 Ω + 6 Ω ✓
         = 8 Ω ✓   (2)

9.3   V$_{//}$ = 24 V − 6 V
         = 18 V   (1)

9.4

OPTION 1	OPTION 2
Q = IΔt 18 = I (6) I = 3 A	R = $\dfrac{V}{I}$ 2 = $\dfrac{6}{I}$ I = 3 A

                                                                              (3)

                                                                              [11]

                                                              TOTAL: 100